

Top Level Intro	3
1 Introduction	3
Top Level Intro	4
2 Screen Layout	5
2.1 Menu Bar	5
2.2 Design Parameters	6
Top Level Intro	7
3 Design	7
3.1 New Design	7
3.1.1 Single Timeline	8
3.1.2 Multiple Timelines	8
3.2 Opening Existing Design	
3.3 Saving Design	11
3.5 Import Design	12
3.7 Export Design	13
3.6 Close Design	14
3.7 Rename Design	14
3.8 Delete Design	15
Top Level Intro	17
4. Analysis	17
4.1 Wavefront Reinforcement Diagram Analysis	17
4.1.1 Change Velocity	
4.1.2 Change WaveFront Thickness	
4.2 Time Window Analysis	20
4.2.1 Time Window	20
4.2.2 Firing Sequence Simulation	21
4.2.3 Change delay	



This page is printed before a new top-level chapter starts



# **1** Introduction

Pattern Analyser is a graphical software program for the laying blast pattern. It gives engineers and blasting personnel the ability to the layout initiation sequence of almost any type of bench blasting, as most commonly used in open cut mining. It allows the designer to:

- Provide surface delays, with tie line connections.
- Analyze wave front reinforcement.
- Import data and print the design.
- Save design to database and as image files in widely used formats.

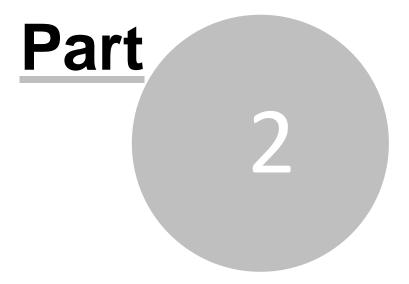
Individual elements of the pattern are defined by the user and can be combined in a variety of scenario.

Pattern Analyser is blasting pattern analysis software. This software allows users to

- Draw blast hole pattern.
- Join blast holes by tie lines.
- Assign delays between the holes.
- Perform Wave front Reinforcement Analysis.
- View number of holes fired in the time window specified by the user.
- Save pattern design information to database.
- Import design(s).
- Save Blast hole plan, Wave front Reinforcement, Time Window Analysis diagram as widely used image file formats.

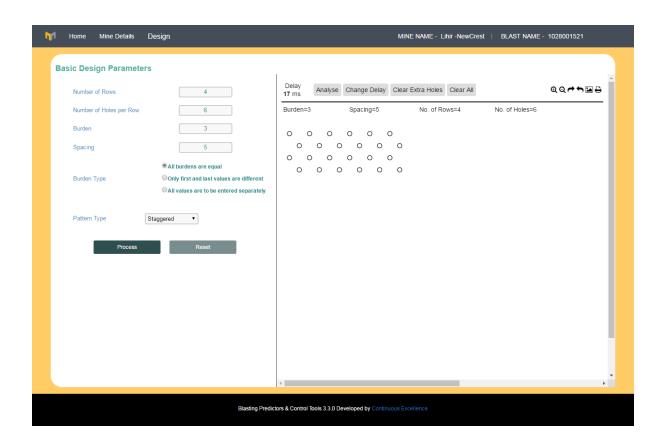
## **Top Level Intro**

This page is printed before a new top-level chapter



# 2 Screen Layout

Pattern Analyser main screen has the design area in which designs can be made and edited. Main screen consist of several components, which helps during making of designs. All components are explained below.



#### 2.1 Menu Bar

This is top most part of the screen. This bar displays menu items defining the basic functionality of the software. Following are menu items are present in the menu bar:

M	Home	Mine Details	Design	MINE NAME - Lihir -NewCrest   BLAST NAME - 1028001521

1. Home - Redirect user to the Home Page of the website

- 2. Mine Details Here we can edit the Mine Name and the Blast location
- 3. Mine Name Name of the mine
- 4. Blast Name Name of the blast

### 2.2 Design Parameters

Following parameters are required for pattern analysis. It includes:

- Number of Rows
- Number of Holes per Row
- Burden
- Spacing
- Burden Type (Radio Buttons)

All Burdens are equal Only First and Last values are different All values are to be entered separately

• Pattern Type (Staggered or Square)

# **Top Level Intro**

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# 3 Design

## 3.1 New Design

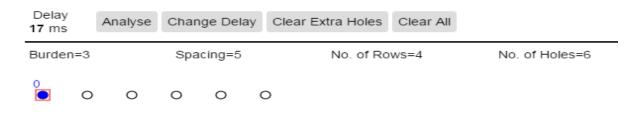
New Design can be opened by choosing new option from design menu.

Draw design: Initially default pattern (either Square or staggered chosen by user) appear with holes according given information in basic design parameter. Now user can draw design by connecting holes.

#### 3.1.1 Single Timeline

Following is the procedure to draw hole to hole single tie line

1. Place the mouse cursor on one hole click the hole, that hole will become activated (i.e. hole with red square outside and filled with blue).



2. Move the mouse cursor to next hole which is to be connected from active hole. On click next hole blue colour tie line will appear and next hole also activated with red colour square outside and filled with blue colour.

Delay 17 ms	Analyse	Chang	je Delay	Clear Ex	ktra Holes	Clear All	
Burden=3		Spac	ing=5		No. of Ro	ws=4	No. of Holes=6
0 17	0	0	0	0			

3. After that click on last selected hole. User will get tie line between selected holes and holes filled with blue colour with without red square and delay will appear above the hole.

Delay 17 ms	Analyse	Chan	ge Delay	Clear Extra Holes	Clear All	
Burden=3		Spa	cing=5	No. of R	ows=4	No. of Holes=6
0 17 ●●	0	0	0	0		

4. Repeat the process 1 - 3 to connect the holes to be tied.

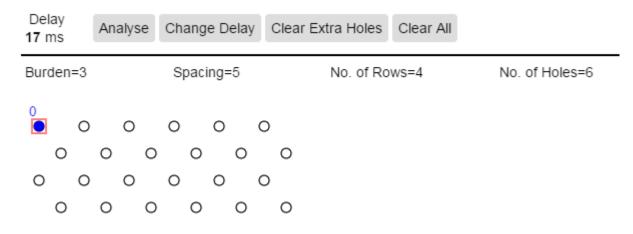
#### 3.1.2 Multiple Timelines

Following is the procedure to draw hole to hole time line:

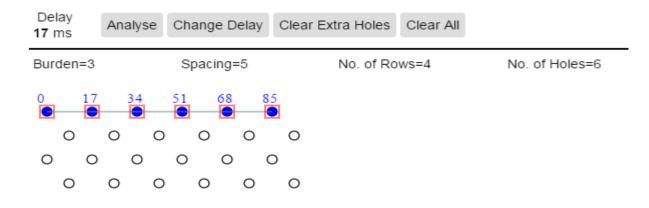
1. Place the mouse cursor on one hole click the hole, that hole will become activated (i.e. hole with

T

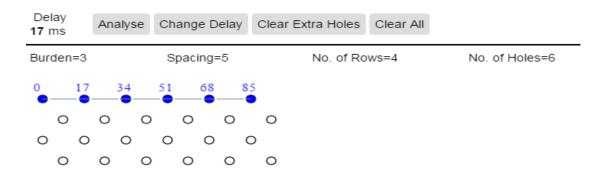
red square outside and filled with blue).



2. Move the mouse cursor to next hole which is to be connected from active hole. On click selected hole blue colour tie lines will appear between all holes those come in line of selected two holes. All holes also activated with red colour square outside and filled with blue colour.



3. After that click on last selected hole. User gets tie lines between all holes and holes filled with blue colour with without red square and delay will appear above the holes.



4. Repeat the process 1 - 3 to connect the holes to be tied.

(Example: user can draw design like this :)

η	<b>1</b> Home Mine Details	; Design	MINE NAME - Lihir-Newcrest   BLAST NAME - 1028	001521
	Basic Design Parame	eters		
	Number of Rows	4	Delay 17 ms Analyse Change Delay Clear Extra Holes Clear All Q C	⋧ở┑⊠₽
	Number of Holes per Ro	6 G	Burden=3 Spacing=5 No. of Rows=4 No. of Holes=6	
	Burden	3	0 17 34 51 68 85 17 34 51 68 85	
	Spacing	5	0 34 51 68 85 102 0 51 68 85 102 119	
	Burden Type	Il burdens are equal Only first and last values are different		
		All values are to be entered separately		
	Pattern Type	Staggered T		
	Proces	s Reset		
			4	
		Blasting Predict	ors & Control Tools 3.3.0 Developed by Continuous Excellence	

## 3.2 Opening Existing Design

Open Design option allows to open already saved design. This option can be chosen from Design Menu bar. On clicking Open Design dialog box will appear showing list of design saved to database. User select design to open and click Open button.

band 1	~
Design01	
band2	
ds4	-
ABR2	
RXs2570BOW	
Jan07	
jan07	
Jan072	_
Jan8	~
Open Close	



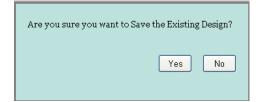
On clicking Open button one more dialog box will appear for confirmation.

On clicking Ok button selected design will open like this-

h	Home Mine Details	Design					I	MINE N.	AME -	Lihir-N	ewcrest	BLAST NAME	- 1028001521	
	Basic Design Parameter	rs	1											
	Number of Rows	4	Delay 17 ms	Analyse	Chang	e Dela	y Cle	ar Extra	a Holes	Clea	r All		QQ┍┭⊒₽	
	Number of Holes per Row	6	Burden=3		Spac	ng=5		Ν	lo. of R	ows=4		No. of Holes=6		
	Burden	3	0	17	34		51	6	8	85				
	Spacing	5	34 •	51 S		0		0	С		0			
	Burden Type	All burdens are equal Only first and last values are different	51 •	68 •	0		0	c	С	0				
	barden type	All values are to be entered separately	85	0		0		0	С		0			
	Pattern Type	Staggered •												
	i atom type													
	Process	Reset												
													-	
			•										•	
		Blasting Predict	ors & Control	fools 3.3.0 De	eveloped	by Cont								

#### 3.3 Saving Design

Save Design option allows user to save the active design on design area. Design information (i.e. related to holes, tie lines and design parameter etc.) is stored in database. Save design option can be chosen from Design Menu bar. On click Save Design dialog box appears.



On click yes button design will save. After successfully save it will show like this and clicking on close you can continue your work. After saving if you want to open new design then user must have to close it first by going on design menu and then click on new for opening new design.

Are	you sure y	ou want to	o Save th	e Existin	g Design?
				Yes	Close
Design	1 Updated	Successfu	lly. Clic	k Close t	o continue. Help

### 3.5 Import Design

Import Design option allows user to import design. This option can be chosen from Design Menu bar. On click Import screen will appear like this :

	1	7 ms
	Select a file	to import:
	Upload Design:	Choose File No file chosen
	Design Name:	•
a		
	Import File	Close

On click Browse Button window will appear user can choose design and must give design name in Design Name text box.

File Upload					? 🔀
Look in:	🗀 Import Files	~	G 🦻	• 🖭 🔊	
My Recent Documents Desktop	역 2DB_data_nom_Terrock 100Data 1000dataRX250 대하ring seq 271-P65 목 RXs257 때 RXs257 대 Terrock				
My Documents					
My Computer					
<b></b>	File name:			~	Open
My Network	Files of type: All Files			✓	Cancel

After this design data appears in table format.

Select a file to i	import:						
	port						
Upload Design:		Browse					
Design Name:							
File: 100Data.	csv						
Easting	Northing	Time					
250.1459656	706.2183228	3202					
234.2717743	731.9274292	3118					
218.397583	757.6365967	3034					
202.5233917	783.3457642	2950					
186.6529846	809.0549316	2866					
170.7787933	834.7640991	2782					
154.9046021	860.4732666	2698					
139.0304108	886.1824341	2614					
123.159996	911.8953857	2530					
107.2858047	937.6045532	2446					
1234567891	<u>.o</u>						
Import File Close							
Successfully Imp	orted.						

## 3.7 Export Design

By clicking on Export user get a window like

	Export as:		
	100 ssss 2345 23 qwert aasd dv dfsf bjkb qwert	E	
13	Export Close		ining Manual

So a user can select a exporting file and user must give the filename as Export as: unless file will not export.Now after selcting and a clicking on Export button. User can easly donwload a Exported file by clicking on Download file.

Export as:	kjkj	*	
tck 2DB tck1 tck2 tck3 tck4 tck5 expt newDesign eresr jj design5			
Export	e ad. <u>Download File</u>		

#### 3.6 Close Design

Close Design option allows user to close current design. Close design option can be chosen from Design Menu bar.

### 3.7 Rename Design

Rename Design option allows user to rename design name. Rename design option can be chosen from Design Menu bar. On click Rename Design dialog box appear.

l	band 1 🔼
I	Design01
l	band2 📃
ł	ds4
I	ABR2 -
l	RXs2570BOW
1	Jan07
I	jan07
I	Jan072
I	Jan8 💌
	New Design Name:
	Rename Close

First user choose design from list for rename after selecting design must enter new name of design in New Design Name field and click Rename Button.

### 3.8 Delete Design

Delete Design option allows user to delete Design information (i.e. related to holes, tie lines and design parameter etc.) from database. Delete design option can be chosen from Design Menu bar. On click Delete Design dialog box appears.

TEST1	~
abr-a1	
gleeson	
MINEAPITA	
MINEAPITB	
ABR-25Jan-01	
design06	
Adesign	_
SS	~
Delete Close	

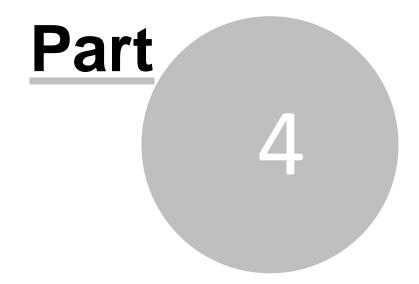
User first choose design name from list for deletion and click on Delete button. The following dialog will appear that shows design deleted successfully.

band 1	~
Design01	
band2	
ds5	
ABR2	
RXs2570BOW	
Jan07	
jan07	
Jan072	
Jan8	~
Deleted Successfully.	
Delete Close	

After import file user must close design. User can see imported design by open option.

## **Top Level Intro**

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# 4. Analysis

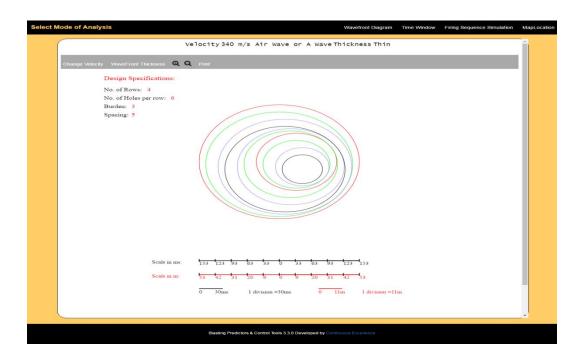
Pattern Analyser can be used as tool to assess the likely impact of a particular design. This analysis tool allows for time window analysis and viewing Wavefront reinforcement diagram for air and ground waves.

## 4.1 Wavefront Reinforcement Diagram Analysis

Pattern analyser allows user to visualise the reinforcement of wavefronts generated from blast holes pattern. This option can be accessed from Analysis → Wavefront Diagram Button.



On click Wavefront Diagram Button 2D wavefront reinforcement diagram will appear with design information Like this



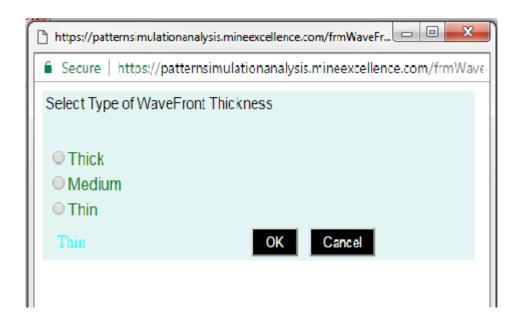
#### 4.1.1 Change Velocity

User can change Wave Velocity for this user click on Change Velocity button on left side. On clicking velocity window will appear displaying several velocity options. These velocity values indicates sound velocity and ground wave propagations velocity which includes body waves including Primary wave or Compressive wave or P wave and secondary wave or shear wave or S-Wave and surface wave or rayleigh wave or R-Wave.

https://patternsimulationanalysis.mineexcellence.com/frm	WaveVel							
Secure   https://patternsimulationanalysis.mineexcellence.com/frmWaveV								
○ 340 m/s Air Wave or A wave	Help							
<ul> <li>2200 m/s Compressive or P Wave</li> <li>1200 m/s Shear or S Wave</li> </ul>								
○ 750 m/s Rayleigh Wave or R Wave								
OK	Set Default							
Default Velocity	]							

#### 4.1.2 Change WaveFront Thickness

User can change wavefront thickness for this user click on Change WaveFront Thickness button on left side. On clicking new window will appear display three thickness options.



User can select any one and then click on Ok button New wavefront diagram will appear with new thickness

#### 4.2 Time Window Analysis

This functionality allows user to view graphical representation of number of hole firing within a time frame. This analysis is based on time window, which starts from 0 and moves forward. In each window numbers of holes firing are calculated and are shown on Y-axis of the graphs.

Graph

- X Axis: Time in millisecond
- Y Axis: Number of holes firing within that time interval.

This option can be accessed from Analysis → Time Window Button. On click Time Window Button result is displayed with design information Like this



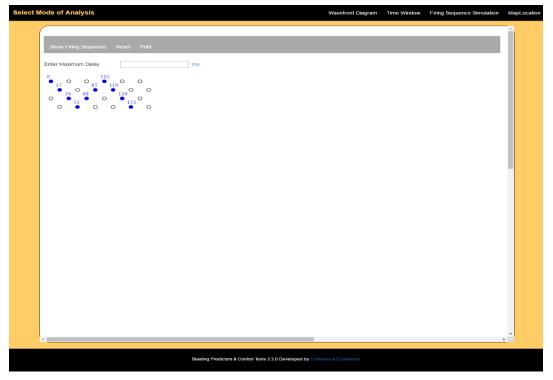
#### 4.2.1 Time Window

User can change time on click on Time Window button on left side on diagram. On clicking time window will appear user enter new time in box and click Ok button. After click on Ok button the new analysis will appear.

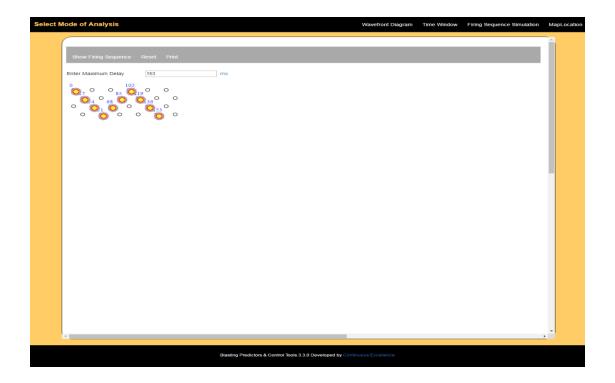
https://patternsimulationanalysis.mineexcellence.com/frmTi								
Secure   https://patternsimulationanalysis.mineexcellence.com/frm								
Enter Time Window Default Time Window	8 ms Help							
ОК Са	ncel Set Default							

#### 4.2.2 Firing Sequence Simulation

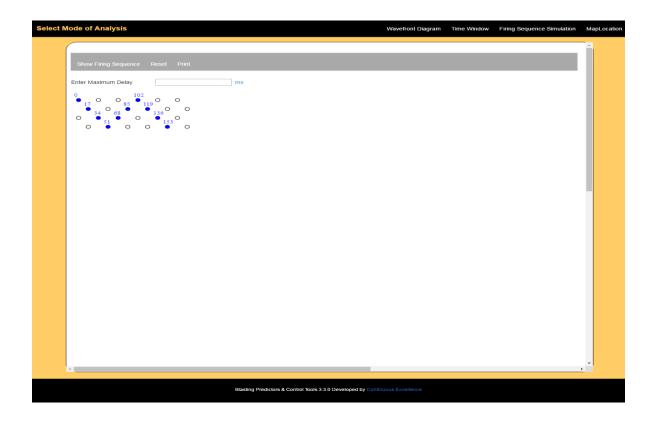
On click of firing sequence simulation following pattern is enabled.



When we enter maximum delay, following firing sequence will be created.



On click of Reset button, previous pattern is set to default.



#### 4.2.3 Change delay

Pattern Analyser allows changing delay. On changing the delay the next tieline dealy will appear

according to new change delay and holes connected to those tielines will change progressively. On click of **Change Delay** button on top of Design panel. On clicking it one dialog box will appear user can select either from drop down list or by typing in textbox. After selection user must click on Ok button. (E.g.: User selected 1 ms delay)

Delay 1 ms Analyse	Change Delay	y Clear Extra Holes Clear All		€♀≁∽ਙ₽
Burden=3	Spacing=5	No. of Rows=4	No. of Holes=6	
0 17 34 68 51 0		Change Delay Value Select Delay Value OK Close	1	

After that, timeline delay will change and result in progressive connected holes will also change When we click on clear extra holes, all the extra holes will be cleared.

h	<b>1</b> Home	Mine Details	Design			MINE NAME - Lihir-Newc	rest   BLAST NAME	- 1028001521
	Basic Des	sign Paramete	ers					
	Numbe	r of Rows	4	Delay 1 ms Ana	alyse Change Delay	Show Extra Holes Clear All		®q┍≁┑⊒₽
	Numbe	r of Holes per Row	6	Burden=3	Spacing=5	No. of Rows=4	No. of Holes=6	
	Burden		3	0 •	102			
	Spacin	9	5	34	68 136			
	Burden	Туре	All burdens are equal Only first and last values are different					
			All values are to be entered separately					
	Pattern	Туре	Staggered •					
		Process	Reset					
								-
								•
			Blasting Predict	ors & Control Tools 3	3.0 Developed by Continu			

When we click on Clear all, complete pattern is cleared, as shown

h	r Home	Mine Details	Design					MINE NAME - Lit	ir-Newcrest	BLAST NAME -	1028001521	
	Basic De	sign Paramet	ers									
	Numbe	er of Rows		4	Delay 1 ms	Analyse	Change Delay	Show Extra Holes	Show All		®q≁∽⊒₽	Î
	Numbe	er of Holes per Row		6	Burden=3		Spacing=5	No. of Row	s=4	No. of Holes=6		
	Burder	n		3								
	Spacir	ŋg		5								
	Burder	Type		burdens are equal y first and last values are different								
	Durdor			values are to be entered separately								
	Patter	n Type	Staggered	T								
		Process		Reset								
												-
					4							,
	Blasting Predictors & Control Tools 3 3.0 Developed by Continuous Excellence											